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AMERICAN GENERAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
WESTERN DIVISION**

**AMERICAN GENERAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY,**

Plaintiff,

v.

BRUNO D'ALFONSO,

NOE RAMIREZ,

and

LISA CHRISTENSEN,

Defendants.

Case No. 25-cv-5584

**COMPLAINT FOR
INTERPLEADER RELIEF**

Plaintiff American General Life Insurance Company, by its undersigned attorneys, hereby submits its Complaint for Interpleader Relief pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 22 and 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1) against Defendants Bruno D'Alfonso, Noe Ramirez, and Lisa Christensen, and states as follows:

PARTIES

1. Plaintiff American General Life Insurance Company ("American General") is a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Texas with its principal place of business in Houston, Texas.

2. Defendant Bruno D'Alfonso ("D'Alfonso") is a citizen of the State of California.

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2 3. Defendant Noe Ramirez (“Ramirez”) is a citizen of the State of
3 California.

4 4. Defendant Lisa Christensen (“Christensen”) is a citizen of the State of
5 California.

6 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

7 5. This Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1).
8 Complete diversity of citizenship is present because American General is a citizen
9 of the State of Texas and Defendants are all citizens of the State of California.
10 Furthermore, as more fully set out below, the matter in controversy exceeds the
11 sum of \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs.

12 6. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because the
13 Defendants reside in Los Angeles County, California, and Santa Barbara County,
14 California, which are both in the Central District of California, Western Division
15 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 84(c)(2).

16 **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

17 7. On or about June 26, 2013, Kris Curran (the “Decedent”), submitted an
18 application for life insurance to American General. *See* Application, attached
19 hereto as **Exhibit A**. The Application designated the Decedent’s husband,
20 D’Alfonso, as 100% primary beneficiary and did not designate any contingent
21 beneficiaries. *See id.*

22 8. On or about March 24, 2014, American General Life Insurance
23 Company issued policy number YME1166348 with a face amount of \$1,500,000
24 insuring the life of the Decedent (the “Policy”). *See* Policy, attached hereto as
25 **Exhibit B**.

26 9. On or about October 7, 2024, American General received and processed
27 an online Change of Beneficiary form for the Policy. *See* Oct. 7, 2024, COB
28 Request, attached hereto as **Exhibit C**. The October 7, 2024, Change of

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2 Beneficiary request designated D'Alfonso as the 50% primary beneficiary, and
3 Ramirez and Christensen each as 25% primary beneficiaries. *See id.*

4 10. On or about December 9, 2024, American General received a Durable
5 Power of Attorney dated July 2, 2024, naming D'Alfonso as the Decedent's
6 Attorney-In-Fact. *See* July 2, 2024 Power of Attorney, attached hereto as **Exhibit**
7 **D.**

8 11. The July 2, 2024, Power of Attorney contains no statement regarding
9 D'Alfonso's authority to change the beneficiaries of the Decedent's life insurance
10 policies. *See id.*

11 12. On or about December 9, 2024, American General also received a
12 Change of Beneficiary form signed by D'Alfonso in his capacity as the Decedent's
13 Attorney-In-Fact. *See* Dec. 9, 2024, COB form, attached hereto as **Exhibit E.**

14 13. The December 9, 2024, Change of Beneficiary form attempted to
15 designate D'Alfonso as the 100% primary beneficiary of the Policy. *See id.*

16 14. The Decedent died on December 11, 2024.

17 15. As a result of the Decedent's death, the Policy's death benefit became
18 due and payable to the beneficiary or beneficiaries.

19 16. On or about December 13 and December 14, 2024, American General
20 sent letters addressed to the Decedent, explaining that it could not process the
21 Power of Attorney submitted with the December 9, 2024, COB form and could not
22 update the beneficiary due to incomplete paperwork. *See* Dec. 13-14, 2024 Letters,
23 attached hereto as **Exhibit F.**

24 17. On or about April 10, 2025, American General received a letter from
25 D'Alfonso. *See* April 10, 2025 Letter, attached hereto as **Exhibit G.** The April
26 10, 2025 letter enclosed a claim form from D'Alfonso and requested payment of
27 50% of the Policy's death benefit. *See id.*

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2 18. American General has paid 50% of the Policy death benefit to
3 D'Alfonso.

4 19. D'Alfonso has further asserted that he is also entitled to the remaining
5 50% of the Policy death benefit pursuant to the December 9, 2024, Change of
6 Beneficiary form.

7 20. Christiansen and Ramirez have each asserted that they are entitled to
8 25% of the Policy death benefit.

9 21. American General is unable to determine the proper beneficiary or
10 beneficiaries of the remaining 50% of the Policy death benefit.

11 **CAUSE OF ACTION – INTERPLEADER RELIEF**

12 22. American General incorporates Paragraphs 1-21 herein by reference.

13 23. As a result of the foregoing, there exists actual or potential rival,
14 adverse, and conflicting claims to the remaining death benefit described above,
15 and American General is unable to discharge its admitted liability without
16 exposure to multiple liability, multiple litigation, or both.

17 24. American General is an innocent stakeholder seeking to interplead
18 funds into the Court's Registry to resolve conflicting claims and potential rights to
19 the remaining death benefit due and owing under the Policy.

20 25. American General neither has, nor claims, any interest in the death
21 benefit due under the Policy and at all times has been willing to pay the death
22 benefit to the person or persons entitled to them.

23 26. American General should not be compelled to become involved in the
24 dispute or contentions of the competing claimants, and the competing claimants
25 should be ordered to litigate amongst themselves without further involvement of
26 American General.

27 27. American General has in no way colluded with any of the parties named
28 herein concerning the matters of this case. American General has filed this

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2 Complaint for Interpleader Relief of its own free will to avoid multiple liability,
3 multiple litigation, or both.

4 28. American General will move for leave to deposit into the Registry of
5 the Court the remaining death benefit due and owing under the Policy, plus
6 applicable accrued interest required by law, if any.

7 29. American General alleges that it is entitled to interpleader relief
8 pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 22, and further alleges that it is entitled
9 to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs as a result of these proceedings.

10 **RELIEF REQUESTED**

11 30. WHEREFORE, Plaintiff American General Life Insurance Company
12 requests the following relief:

- 13 a. That Defendants be required to make full and complete Answer to
14 this Complaint for Interpleader Relief, to set forth to which of them
15 the remaining death benefit, or any part thereof, rightfully belongs,
16 and to set forth how they make their claims thereto;
- 17 b. That this Court determine and declare the rights of the Defendants to
18 the remaining death benefit due and owing under American General
19 Life Insurance Policy Number YME1166348;
- 20 c. That this Court discharge American General of and from any and all
21 further liability under American General Life Insurance Policy
22 Number YME1166348 and on account of the death of Kris Curran;
- 23 d. That Defendants be enjoined from instituting or prosecuting against
24 American General any proceeding in any state or United States Court
25 or administrative tribunal relating to the death benefit payable under
26 American General Life Insurance Policy Number YME1166348 and
27 on account of the death of Kris Curran, and that said injunction issue
28 without bond or surety;

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- 2 e. That this Court excuse American General from further attendance
- 3 upon this cause and dismiss American General from this case, with
- 4 prejudice;
- 5 f. That this Court enter an order awarding American General its costs
- 6 and attorneys' fees in connection with this action, to be deducted from
- 7 the death benefit due and owing under American General Life
- 8 Insurance Policy Number YME1166348; and
- 9 g. That this Court grant American General such other and further relief
- 10 as this Court deems just and equitable.

11 Dated: June 19, 2025

BRESSLER, AMERY & ROSS, P.C.

12 By: /s/ Jennifer N. Lamirand

13 Jennifer N. Lamirand
14 Attorney for Plaintiff
15 AMERICAN GENERAL LIFE
16 INSURANCE COMPANY
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